



Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

THE AMERICAN ADVOCATE OF PEACE AND ARBITRATION.

[Entered at the Boston Post Office, as Second Class Mail Matter.]

VOL. LIII.
No. 7.

BOSTON, OCT.--NOV., 1891.

PRICE, \$1.00
A YEAR.

CONTENTS.

PAGE	PAGE	PAGE
Petition! Petition!	Six Hundred Years	Columbus. <i>Poem</i> , Edward Everett Hale
New War Ships	The Position of Chili	The Soldier's Pocket Book.
Petition to Congress	Creditable to the Swedes	The Peril of the Time
Conference of National Governments	The Law of Love. <i>Poem</i>	Federation of English-Speaking Peoples
China	In Memoriam	Give back the Trophies of a Bad War
Inauguration of President Paine	Proximity Aids Peace	The Better Time. <i>Poem</i>
The Universal Peace Union	The Emperor of Germany Talks	The Poet's Mission. <i>James Russell Lowell</i>
Labor and Militarism	Alsace-Lorraine	Peace Notes in Boston. <i>Prof. G. W. Hoss of Kansas</i>
An Anglo-American Tribunal	Bismarck's Type of Piety	Catholic Testimony
To a Brother Poet. <i>J. G. Whittier</i>	Why Send a Delegation to Rome?	James Russell Lowell. <i>O. W. Holmes</i>
Diary of the Secretary	Arbitration between Great Britain and the United States	Two Nations—One People
The Peace Prophets. <i>Poem</i> , J. G. Whittier	Prayer, Providence, Peace and Praise	James Russell Lowell. <i>Poem</i> , Theo. Watts
Wm. Ladd, The Apostle of Peace. <i>John Hemmenway</i>	The World's Postal Congress	James Russell Lowell. <i>Geo. Wm. Curtis</i>
The New England "Friends" on Peace	Political Duels	Letters to the Secretary
How to go to Rome	War Unnecessary. <i>Augustine Jones</i>	Non-Partisan and Non-Sectarian
Wm. Wetmore Story	American Voices	The Pan-Republican Congress
A Deserved Tribute	The Fellow in Greasy Jeans. <i>Poem</i> , Chas F. Lummus	A Welcome Godspeed
Response from England	Sunday Opening of the World's Fair	German American Catholics
National Lunacy	Pensions. <i>J. W. Leeds</i>	Some Benefits arising from War 1861-'5
The Pope on Gambling		The Latest Story of Peace

PEACE PUBLICATIONS.

THE AMERICAN ADVOCATE OF PEACE AND ARBITRATION.—This occupies the front rank of anti-war periodicals. Fresh, comprehensive, accurate, with the latest news from the field—having a watchful eye on legislation and legislators, representing all peace-loving people, it is indispensable to those interested in the great Reform. Bi-monthly, well printed, in magazine form. Price, \$1.00 per year. Send subscriptions to the Editor, R. B. Howard, No. 1 Somerset St., Boston, Mass.

THE ANGEL OF PEACE.—A monthly publication for children. Illustrated. 15 cents per year. 10 cents a year where more than five copies are taken. R. B. Howard, Editor.

THE COMING PEACE.—An Oration by Josiah Quincy, Esq., July 4, 1891, before the City Government of Boston. Printed in pamphlet form with large open-faced type. It is the fullest and best discussion of questions relating to Peace and War since Charles Sumner's oration on "*The True Grandeur of Nations*," July 4, 1845. It ought to be read by every public man, especially by young men looking to honorable activity in national politics. Price, postage paid, 10 cents per copy.

PAPERS ON THE REASONABLENESS OF INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION, ITS RECENT PROGRESS, AND THE CODIFICATION OF THE LAW OF NATIONS. Sixty-eight pages. Read at Conferences of the Association for the Reform and Codification of the Law of Nations, held at the Hague, Cologne, Milan, Liverpool, and London, 1875 to 1887. By Henry Richard, M. P. Full, clear, reliable, latest! Sent postage paid on receipt of ten cents in stamps or coin.

THE WAR SYSTEM.—ITS HISTORY, TENDENCY AND CHARACTER: IN THE LIGHT OF CIVILIZATION AND RELIGION. By Rev. Reuben Thomas, D. D. A comprehensive and eloquent review of the entire subject, being the famous sermon preached before the London Peace Congress of 1890. Price, 10 cents.

MILITARY DRILL IN SCHOOLS.—By Rev. W. Evans Darby of London. 18 pages, price, 2 cents.

HISTORICAL OUTLINE OF THE MODERN PEACE MOVEMENT.—By Rev. W. Evans Darby of London. A twelve-paged tract. Price, 3 cents.

PROVED PRACTICABILITY OF INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION.—London Peace Society. A two-paged tract. Price 25 cents per hundred. Sixty-one cases cited.

WOMEN AND PEACE.—Address by Mrs. Laura Ormiston Chant of London. Price, 6 cents.

TOPICS FOR ESSAYS AND DISCUSSIONS IN SCHOOLS, COLLEGES AND DEBATING SOCIETIES, with a list of reference books. By R. B. Howard. Sent gratuitously to such as wish to use it.

GETTYSBURG, BATTLE SCENES.—By an eye-witness. A three-paged tract. Price, two for one cent. By R. B. Howard.

THE LONDON UNIVERSAL PEACE CONGRESS, 1890.—A full Report of Resolutions passed, Papers submitted and debates. It should be in every library. Paper, 15 cents. Cloth, 50 cents.

MEMBERSHIP.—The payment of any sum between \$2 and \$20 constitutes a person a member of the American Peace Society for one year, \$20 a life member, \$50 a life director.

OFFICERS OF THE AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY.

PRESIDENT:

HON. ROBERT TREAT PAINE, Boston, Mass.

CORRESPONDING SECRETARY:

Rev. Rowland B. Howard, 1 Somerset St., Boston, Mass.

VICE-PRESIDENTS:

Hon. Robert C. Winthrop, Boston, Mass.
 John G. Whittier, Amesbury, Mass.
 Rev. Smith Baker, D.D., Minneapolis, Minn.
 Prof. Geo. N. Boardman, Chicago, Ill.
 Pres. Samuel W. Boardman, Maryville, Tenn.
 Hon. Charles C. Bonney, Chicago, Ill.
 Rev. Phillips Brooks, D.D., Boston, Mass.
 Hon. Felix R. Brunot, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Hon. Thomas B. Bryan, Chicago, Ill.
 Rev. W. A. Campbell, D.D., Richmond, Va.
 Hon. Jonathan Chace, Providence, R. I.
 H. B. Chamberlain, Denver, Col.
 Joseph Cook, Boston, Mass.
 Hon. Frederick Douglass, Port au Prince, Hayti.
 Rev. Howard C. Dunham, Winthrop, Mass.
 Hon. David Dudley Field, New York, N. Y.
 Hon. John B. Foster, Bangor, Me.
 Philip C. Garrett, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Rev. Edward Everett Hale, D.D., Boston, Mass.
 Hon. Thomas N. Hart, Boston, Mass.
 Hon. Rowland Hazard, Peacedale, R. I.
 John Hemmenway, St. Anthony's Park, Minn.
 W. G. Hubbard, Columbus, Ohio.
 Hon. John Jay, New York, N. Y.
 Hon. Sumner I. Kimball, Washington, D. C.
 Rev. Geo. F. Magoun, D.D., Grinnell, Iowa.
 Hon. Nathan Matthews, Jr., Boston, Mass.
 Rev. John W. Olmstead, Boston, Mass.
 Rev. A. P. Peabody, D.D., Cambridge, Mass.
 Hon. Amos Perry, Providence, R. I.
 L. H. Pillsbury, Esq., Derry, N. H.
 Hon. Wm. L. Putnam, Portland, Me.
 Hon. Charles T. Russell, Jr., Cambridge, Mass.
 J. H. Stickney, Esq., Baltimore, Md.
 David S. Taber, New York, N. Y.
 Pres. C. F. Thwing, D.D., Cleveland, Ohio.
 Bishop Henry W. Warren, Denver, Col.

DIRECTORS:

Rev. L. H. Angier, Holyoke, Mass.
 Hannah J. Bailey, Winthrop Centre, Me.
 W. H. Baldwin, Boston, Mass.
 Ida Whipple Benham, Mystic, Conn.
 Rev. Geo. D. Boardman, D.D., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Rev. Sidi H. Browne, Columbia, S. C.
 Rev. Frank G. Clark, Plymouth, N. H.
 Rev. Joseph S. Cogswell, Standish, Me.
 Rev. D. S. Coles, A.M., M.D., Wakefield, Mass.
 T. B. Cooledge, Esq., North Woburn, Mass.
 Geo. Cromwell, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Rev. S. Hopkins Emery, Taunton, Mass.
 Thomas Gaffield, 54 Allen St., Boston, Mass.
 Rev. Thomas Hill, D.D., Portland, Me.
 Hon. H. O. Houghton, Cambridge, Mass.
 Julia Ward Howe, Boston, Mass.
 P. McGrath, Esq., Quincy, Mass.
 Thos. A. Robertson, Rockford, Ill.
 Frederic A. Smith, Malden, Mass.
 Kate Gannett Wells, Boston, Mass.
 Rev. A. E. Winship, Boston, Mass.
 Rev. John Worcester, Newton, Mass.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:

Rev. J. H. Allen, Cambridge, Mass.
 Nathaniel T. Allen, West Newton, Mass.
 Rev. S. C. Bushnell, Arlington, Mass.
 Joseph Cartland, Newburyport, Mass.
 Cornelius T. Dunham, Esq., Arundale Park, Dorchester, Mass.
 Rev. David H. Ela, D.D., Chelsea, Mass.
 J. E. Farwell, Esq., 45 Pearl St., Boston, Mass.
 Hon. David K. Hitchcock, Newton, Mass.
 Augustine Jones, Providence, R. I.
 Rev. A. A. Miner, D.D., 528 Columbus Av., Boston, Mass.
 Wm. A. Mowry, Ph.D., 50 Bromfield St., Boston, Mass.
 Rev. Philip S. Moxom, D.D., Boston, Mass.
 Hon. W. E. Sheldon, West Newton, Mass.
 Rev. Chas. B. Smith, West Medford, Mass.
 Rev. G. W. Stearns, Acton, Mass.
 Hon. A. B. Wentworth, Boston, Mass.

Rev. Daniel Richards, *Office Agt.*, 18 Loring St., Somerville, Mass.
 F. M. Patten, *Treasurer*, 15 Milton Place, Boston, Mass.
 D. C. Heath, *Auditor*, Newtonville, Mass.

CONSTITUTION OF THE AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY.

ARTICLE I. This Society shall be designated the "AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY."

ART. II. This Society, being founded on the principle that all war is contrary to the spirit of the gospel, shall have for its object to illustrate the inconsistency of war with Christianity, to show its baleful influence on all the great interests of mankind, and to devise means for insuring universal and permanent peace.

ART. III. Persons of every Christian denomination desirous of promoting peace on earth, and good-will towards men, may become members of this Society.

ART. IV. Every annual subscriber of two dollars, and every donor of five dollars, shall be a member of this Society.

ART. V. The payment of twenty dollars at one time, shall constitute any person a Life-member, and fifty dollars, a Life-director.

ART. VI. The chairman of each corresponding committee, the officers and delegates of every auxiliary contributing to the funds of this Society, and every minister of the gospel who preaches once a year on the subject of peace, and takes up a collection in behalf of the cause, shall be entitled to the privileges of regular members.

ART. VII. All contributors shall be entitled within the year to one-half the amount of their contributions in the publications of the Society.

ART. VIII. The officers of this Society shall be a President, Vice-Presidents, Directors, Secretaries, Treasurer and an Executive Committee of not less than five, with power to fill their own vacancies, and transact the general business of the Society. The Board of Directors shall consist of not less than twenty, who shall have power to supply vacancies in any office of the Society, and direct all its operations till successors are chosen. The Vice-Presidents shall be ex-officio Directors, and the President, Secretaries and Treasurer ex-officio members of the Executive Committee.

ART. IX. The Society shall hold an annual meeting at such time and place as the Board of Directors may appoint, to receive their own and the Treasurer's report, to choose officers, and transact such other business as may come before them.

ART. X. The object of this Society shall never be changed; but the constitution may in other respects be altered, on recommendation of the Executive Committee, or of any ten members of the Society, by a vote of three-fourths of the members present at any regular meeting.